

Patient experience knowledge expert, thought leader Speaker, author, blogger Fellow, Institute for Social Innovation Co-founder of HHS Professional jazz harpist PRAING HEALING HEAL

What I'll Cover Today NICU Environment: mom, baby, nurse Impact of music and nature on patients About The C.A.R.E. Channel Applications for C.A.R.E. in labor and delivery, NICU Please type your questions/comments in the chat box!

NICU Environment: It Matters

Toward Improving the Outcome of Pregnancy

- First formal planning guidelines for newborn intensive care units (NICUs)
- Published by the March of Dimes, 1976





Where We Are Today

- 15 million babies are born too early every year: more than 1 in 10 babies
- 1 million children die each year due to complications of preterm birth
- Pre-maturity increases risks of permanent disability: learning disabilities, visual and hearing problems



Developmental Care: Pre-/Post Birth

Stanley N. Graven, M.D.

Professor of Pediatrics. University of South Florida

- The environment of the infant: neurological development, sensory integration, emotional memories
- Infants learn continually, organize emotional messages



Committee to Establish Recommended Standards for Newborn ICU Design (2013) Robert D. White, M.D., Chairman Director, Regional Newborn Program Memorial Hospital Mardelle McCuskey Shepley, D. Arch. Professor, Department of Design and Environmental Analysis Associate Director, Cornell Institute for Health Futures Cornell University

Standard 26: Positive Distraction

"Access to nature and other positive distractions. Views of nature shall be provided in the unit in at least one space that is accessible to all families and one space that is accessible to all staff. Other forms of positive distraction shall be provided for families in infant and family spaces, and for staff in staff spaces."



Effect of Stress on Mom & Baby

- Contagious
- Increases Cortisol levels
- Slows labor
- Impedes neurological and physiological growth





Music vs. Noise Even sound waves Vibrations are steady Frequencies are clear, not confused Supports behavioral and physiological stability HEALING HEALING HEALING RESTREAMS

Noise Causes Agitation Uneven sound waves Erratic, episodic, sudden Loud is relative to environment Causes behavioral and physiological instability Confuses infants ability to discriminate between sounds



Effect of Music on Pre-Term Infants

Dr. Jayne M. Standley, Ph.D.

Professor of Music Therapy and Music Research, Florida State University

- Developmental care by research and symptoms
- Homeostasis/calm over time
- Consistent/limited dynamics instrumental music
- Minimize over-stimulation/startle response









What Music Can Do

- Help pace time
- Mask noise and distractions
- Create a cloak of confidentiality
- Reduce need for pain medication
- Soften the technologically dominated space















































